

Drug Prices Report

Opioids

Retail and wholesale prices* and purity levels, by drug, region and country or territory
(prices expressed in US\$)

Region/Subregion/ Country	Drug	Specifics	RETAIL LEVEL								WHOLESALE LEVEL											
			Price				Purity				Price				Purity							
			Typical	Range		Unit	Year	Typical	Range		Year	Typical	Range		Unit	Year	Typical	Range		Year		
				low	high				low	high			low	high				low	high			
Africa																						
Eastern Africa																						
Kenya																						
	Heroin		2.9	4.9	5.9	Gram		2015														
	Heroin	Heroin no 3										16,145.4	12916.6	19,374.8	Kilogram		2004	40	40	2004		
	Heroin	Heroin no 4										22,604	19374.8	25,833.1	Kilogram		2004					
Madagascar																						
	Heroin			17	34	Gram		2015														
Mauritius																						
	Pharmaceutical opioids	Buprenorphine	32.9	26.4	49.4	Tablet		2010														
	Heroin		329.4	263.5	494	Gram		2010														
	Heroin	Heroin no 4											316.5	474.7	Kilogram		2009	5	5	2009		
Uganda																						
	Heroin	Heroin no 3	12.5	10	15	Gram		2005				30,000	25000	30,000	Kilogram		2005					
	Heroin	Heroin no 4	17.5	15	20	Gram		2005														
United Republic of Tanzania																						
	Heroin	Heroin no 3	13.6	9.1	27.3	Gram		2015				22,727.3	20454.5	27,272.7	Kilogram		2015					
	Heroin	Heroin no 4	13.6	9.1	27.3	Gram		2015				22,727.3	20454.5	26,000	Kilogram		2015					
Northern Africa																						
Algeria																						
	Heroin		116.7	93.4	140.1	Gram		2015	6	2	10	2015	84,049.1	74710.3	93,387.9	Kilogram		2015	5	1	1	2014
Egypt																						
	Opium			12.8	15.3	Kersh		2015					3192.8	3,831.4	OKA (Egyptian)		2015					
	Heroin			12.8	15.3	Gram		2015					15325.7	15,964.2	Kilogram		2015					
Libya																						
	Heroin											39,370.1	23622	55,118.1	Kilogram		2005					
Morocco																						
	Heroin		75.9	70.9	81	Gram		2015	7.3	6.4	7.5	2015										
Sudan																						
	Opium		0.4			Gram		2005														
Southern Africa																						
Botswana																						
	Heroin		70	65	80	Gram		2014	50	45	55	2014										
Burkina Faso																						
	Heroin		72.8	67.2	100.8	Gram		2008	10	10	20	2005										

Africa

<i>Southern Africa</i>																	
Cameroon																	
	Heroin			29.9		Gram		2005									
Congo																	
	Heroin			9.2	9.2	18.4 Gram		2006					9,270.2	9270.2	11,124.3 Kilogram		2004
Côte d'Ivoire																	
	Heroin			18.9	16.8	21.1 Gram		2009	27	25	30	2009	18,948.5	16843.1	21,053.9 Kilogram		2009
Gabon																	
	Heroin			92.2	64.5	129 Gram		2006		2	5	2006	92,170		Kilogram		2006
Gambia																	
	Heroin	Heroin no 3											18,789.1	16701.5	20,876.8 Kilogram		2007
Ghana																	
	Heroin				0.8	1.2 Booster		2008	50.2			2013					
	Heroin	Heroin no 4												22000	27,000 Kilogram		2008
Guinea																	
	Heroin			17.5	15	20 Gram		2005					17,500	15000	20,000 Kilogram		2005
Liberia																	
	Heroin	Heroin no 4											13,000	12000	13,000 Kilogram		2006
Namibia																	
	Heroin			67.3	63.8	70.8 Gram		2008									
	Heroin	Heroin no 3							9.2			2006					
	Heroin	Heroin no 4							7.3			2006					
Nigeria																	
	Heroin	Heroin no 3		4.8	3.4	6.8 Gram		2009	50	40	60	2009	20,780	20390	21,180 Kilogram		2006
	Heroin	Heroin no 4		6.8	6.8	8.1 Gram		2009	60	50	70	2009					
South Africa																	
	Heroin			16.4	13.1	19.6 Gram		2015									
Swaziland																	
	Heroin				30.1	34.4 Gram		2014						30120.5	34,423.4 Kilogram		2014
Togo																	
	Heroin	Heroin no 3		35.9	33.6	40.4 Gram		2008		35	45	2008	15,684	13443.5	17,924.6 Kilogram		2008
Zambia																	
	Opium			8.9	8.7	8.9 Gram		2004									
	Heroin			26.5	25.5	27.4 Gram		2009					26,455	25475.2	27,434.8 Kilogram		2009
Zimbabwe																	
	Heroin			27.1	18.1	29.3 Gram		2007									

Americas

<i>Caribbean</i>																	
Bermuda																	
	Heroin			175		Gram		2006									
Dominican Republic																	
	Heroin			16.2		Gram		2014					16,192		Kilogram		2014

Americas

Caribbean**Trinidad and Tobago**

Heroin		128.8		Gram		2006						12,880		Kilogram		2006
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Northern America**Canada**

Opium		51.6	43	55.9 Gram		2014						21,555.8	20618.6	23,430.2 Kilogram		2013
Heroin		257.9	154.8	300.9 Gram		2014	50	5	95	2010						
Heroin	Brown											84,348.6	74976.6	103,092.8 Kilogram		2013

Costa Rica

Heroin		77.2		Gram		2006		35	95	2006			15000	18,000 Kilogram		2015	78			2013
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El Salvador

Heroin		69	65	70 Gram		2006		34.5	49.9	2012		69,000	45000	69,000 Kilogram		2010	85	80	80	2015
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Guatemala

Opium		1.5		Gram		2008						1,527.4		Kilogram		2008				
Heroin		49.9	39.4	52.5 Gram		2015	95	90	95	2009		50,541.2	50000	51,000 Kilogram		2015	85	90	90	2009

Honduras

Heroin		5.3	2.6	7.9 Gram		2004	63	50	75	2004		19,000		Kilogram		2008		85	85	2005
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Mexico

Opium												2,027		Kilogram		2010				
Heroin												35,000		Kilogram		2015				
Heroin	Heroin no 4															90				2006

Panama

Heroin												10,000		Kilogram		2005
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United States of America

Opium		34	28	40 Gram		2004						31,500	28000	35,000 Kilogram		2005				
Heroin	Black tar heroin		20	300 Gram		2015	17			2015			12000	100,000 Kilogram		2015	45			2015
Heroin	South American heroin		25	400 Gram		2015	35			2015			10000	100,000 Kilogram		2015	60			2015
Heroin	Southwest Asia		120	300 Gram		2015	23			2015			50000	85,000 Kilogram		2015	34			2015

South America**Argentina**

Heroin												110,000	100000	120,000 Kilogram		2004
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Brazil

Heroin		50	30	70 Gram		2005						50,000		Kilogram		2005
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Colombia

Opium	Latex											694.5		Kilogram		2015
Illicit morphine												3,746.1		Kilogram		2015
Heroin		20.7	2.7	61 Gram		2015	63	27	98	2015		5,523.9		Kilogram		2015

Ecuador

Heroin												12,500	12000	15,000 Kilogram		2011
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Peru

Opium												1,500	1500	1,600 Kilogram		2011
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Americas

South America

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Heroin			11.6	9.3	13.9	Gram		2006	15			2006	9,300		Kilogram		2006	90			2006
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Asia

Near and Middle East /South-West Asia

Afghanistan

Opium			0.4	0.3	4.3	Gram		2013					150		Kilogram		2015				
Heroin			4.9			Gram		2015					2,229.5		Kilogram		2015				
Heroin	High purity												3,294.5		Kilogram		2015				
Heroin	Heroin no 3								75	70	80	2004						85	70	70	2004
Heroin	Heroin no 4								75	70	80	2004						90	85	85	2004

Armenia

Pharmaceutical opioids	Subutex (buprenorphine)			130	150	Tablet		2015					100000	130,000	1000	tablets		2015					
Poppy plants	Poppy straw		80			Gram		2011															
Opium				50	60	Gram		2015					40000	50,000		Kilogram		2015					
Illicit morphine				15	20	Ampoule		2011															
Heroin				100	150	Gram		2015	70	65	75	2009		50000	100,000		Kilogram		2015		60	60	2005

Azerbaijan

Opium			12.5	10	15	Gram		2014					5,000	3000	7,000	Kilogram		2014			
Heroin				25.6	32	Gram		2015					18,000	15000	20,000	Kilogram		2014			
Heroin	Brown												13,000	10000	15,000	Kilogram		2014			

Bahrain

Heroin			239.6	213	266.2	Gram		2009					239,616.6	212992.6	266,240.7	Kilogram		2009			
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Bangladesh

Opium			2	1.5	2.5	Gram		2005					1,500	1300	1,500	Kilogram		2006			
Heroin	Heroin no 3		125	110	140	Gram		2008	4	3	5	2008									

Georgia

Pharmaceutical opioids	Buprenorphine			350	370	Tablet		2014					350	370		Tablet		2014			
Opium													40000	60,000		Kilogram		2014			
Heroin	Brown			600	650	Gram		2014		0.9	83	2014									
Heroin													600000	650,000		Kilogram		2014			

India

Other illicit opioids													9,309.5	7240.7	10,343.8	Kilogram		2009		5	5	2009
Opium			1.2	1.1	2	Gram		2015	6	2	9	2015	903.6	753	1,506	Kilogram		2015	8	4	4	2015
Illicit morphine			4.5	2.3	6.8	Gram		2015	20	2	40	2015	3,012.1	1506	4,518.1	Kilogram		2015	20	5	5	2015
Heroin			22.6	15.1	37.6	Gram		2015	20	2	40	2015	15,060.2	7530.1	22,590.4	Kilogram		2015	20	5	5	2015

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Opium			1	0.3	1.6	Gram		2009					531.3	1,087.4		Kilogram		2015				
Illicit morphine													4,653			Kilogram		2010				
Heroin			20			Gram		2015		5	20	2005	5,740			Kilogram		2015		30	30	2005

Israel

Heroin				21	100	Gram		2011					22,534.1	19315	25,753.3	Kilogram		2015			
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Asia

Near and Middle East /South- West Asia**Jordan**

Opium			21	18.2	28.1 Gram		2009					7,855.6	6312.5	8,416.7 Kilogram		2009			
Heroin			35.1	28.1	49.1 Gram		2009					14,027.8	11222.2	16,833.4 Kilogram		2009			

Kazakhstan

Opium			8.8		5 gram		2015	30	25	40	2015	737.5		Kilogram		2015	50	35	35	2015
Heroin			17.7		200 milligram		2015	10	6	13	2015	14,749.3		Kilogram		2015	20	15	15	2015

Kuwait

Opium				103.1	137.5 Gram		2005												
Heroin			137.5	137.5	206.2 Gram		2005	50	50	60	2005								

Kyrgyzstan

Opium			25	20	30 Gram		2015	20	10	40	2015	1,400	1200	1,600 Kilogram		2015	30	20	20	2015
Heroin				20	21 Gram		2015	10	2	15	2015		5000	12,000 Kilogram		2015	30	15	15	2015

Lebanon

Opium				8	15 Gram		2012						1000	1,500 Kilogram		2012				
Heroin			10	8	20 Gram		2015	70	65	85	2012	12,000	8000	15,000 Kilogram		2015	70	65	65	2015

Maldives

Heroin			77.8		Gram		2006					76,930		Kilogram		2006			
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Nepal

Opium												453.1	377.6	528.6 Kilogram		2007				
Heroin	Heroin no 3			32.3	38.8 Gram		2009	50	40	60	2006	9,061.4	7551.2	15,102.3 Kilogram		2007	50	40	40	2006
Heroin	Heroin no 4		64.6		Gram		2009	80	70	90	2006	22,653.5	18122.8	27,184.2 Kilogram		2007	70	60	60	2006

Oman

Heroin			51.8	51.8	134.1 Gram		2007					23,306.4	20716.8	31,075.2 Kilogram		2007			
Heroin	Heroin no 3							70			2005								

Pakistan

Opium			0.8	0.6	0.9 Gram		2015					380.5	322	439 Kilogram		2015			
Illicit morphine			1.7	1.2	2.2 Gram		2015					845	600.9	1,089 Kilogram		2015			
Heroin			5.9	4.9	6.9 Gram		2015					2,968.8	2469.5	3,468.1 Kilogram		2015			

Qatar

Pharmaceutical opioids	Tramadol												82.4	109.9 Unit		2015			
Opium												41.2		Gram		2015			
Heroin				329.6	412 Gram		2015												

Saudi Arabia

Opium			40	40	40 Gram		2015					56,000	26666.7	93,333.3 Kilogram		2008			
Heroin				66.7	93.3 Gram		2015					45,333.3	26666.7	66,666.7 Kilogram		2008			

Sri Lanka

Opium			10.4		Gram		2015					8,330.4		Kilogram		2015			
Heroin			41.6		Gram		2015					31,239.2		Kilogram		2015			
Heroin	Heroin no 3								36	40	2009								

Syrian Arab Republic

Opium			4	3	5 Gram		2007					3,000		Kilogram		2008				
Heroin			16	14	18 Gram		2007		30	50	2007	15,000	13000	17,000 Kilogram		2008		45	45	2008

Tajikistan

Opium			4	2	6 Gram		2007						400	700 Kilogram		2015			
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Asia

Near and Middle East /South- West Asia**Tajikistan**

Heroin			2	7	Gram		2009		9.6	24.2	2015		4000	6,000	Kilogram		2015		34	34	2015
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Turkmenistan

Opium			77.2	60.1	94.3	Gram		2014					53,925	39900	67,950	Kilogram		2014			
Heroin			245	175	316	Gram		2012					188,400	122800	254,000	Kilogram		2012			

United Arab Emirates

Opium				130	150	Gram		2008						3000	4,500	Kilogram		2008			
Heroin	Heroin no 4			160	170	Gram		2008						15000	16,000	Kilogram		2008			

Uzbekistan

Poppy plants	Poppy straw		1.7	0.5	3	Gram		2009					100	50	150	Kilogram		2009			
Opium				4	25	Gram		2013						1500	20,000	Kilogram		2015			
Heroin				12	50	Gram		2013						15000	30,000	Kilogram		2015			

East and South-East Asia**Brunei Darussalam**

Heroin			1330.4			Gram		2007													
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Cambodia

Opium													1,200			Kilogram		2011				
Heroin			27000		30000	Kilogram		2014		34	78	2015	40,000			Kilogram		2015		50	50	2011

China

Opium			1.8	1	3	Gram		2004					21,000	6500	80,000	Kilogram		2005					
Heroin			77.1			Gram		2015	37	3.4	80.8	2015	54,618.5			Kilogram		2014		55	2.2	2.2	2015

Indonesia

Opium			29.2	26.6	31.9	Gram		2006															
Opium	Dry													26881.7	32,258.1	Kilogram		2005					
Heroin			115			Gram		2015	40	30	50	2012	82,044.8	67566.3	96,523.2	Kilogram		2009		40	30	30	2012

Japan

Opium			83			Gram		2015													
Heroin			498.1			Gram		2015					229,622			Kilogram		2008			

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Opium			1980			Kilogram		2015					1,855			Kilogram		2014			
Heroin			33000			Kilogram		2015					12,000	10000	14,000	Kilogram		2004			

Hong Kong SAR, China

Heroin			95.7	87.9	104.9	Gram		2015	55	44	61	2013	49,137.9	47603.7	51,152.1	Kilogram		2015			
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Macao SAR, China

Heroin			50	37	62	Gram		2015													
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Malaysia

Pharmaceutical opioids	Codeine		111.8			Litre		2015														
Opium			4657.1			Kilogram		2015					6,540			Kilogram		2011				
Heroin	Heroin no 3		7.1			Gram		2014					3,099.2	2789.3	3,409.1	Pound		2010		10	10	2014
Heroin									7	5	10	2011										

Myanmar

Opium			1.4	0.1	1.5	Gram		2010					414			Kilogram		2014			
Heroin			53.9			Gram		2015					40,000	20000	60,000	Kilogram		2012			

Asia

East and South-East Asia

Philippines

Opium			3.9		Plants		2006				4,337.6		Kilogram		2007
Heroin			116.2		Gram		2006				116,166.5		Kilogram		2006

Republic of Korea

Opium			33.9	22.6	45.3 Gram		2015				17,210		Kilogram		2015
Heroin			117.8		Gram		2015								

Singapore

Pharmaceutical opioids	Buprenorphine		66.3	73.7	Tablet		2010								
Heroin			18.6	24.8	1/2 gram		2015	3.6		2015					
Heroin	Heroin no 3										2691.2	2,762	Pound		2015

Thailand

Opium			2.1		Gram		2006				519.7	779.5	Kilogram		2015
Heroin			69.3		Gram		2015	81.8	78.1	85.5	2009	9146.3	12,472.3	700 gram	
Heroin	Heroin no 4														80

Viet Nam

Opium											350	320	380	Kilogram		2005
Heroin											16,000	14000	18,000	Kilogram		2005

Europe

Eastern Europe

Belarus

Opium			5	2	7 Gram		2007				1,000	800	7,000	Kilogram		2007
Heroin			40	35	50 Gram		2013				27	25	30	Gram		2013

Republic of Moldova

Other illicit opiates	Acetylated opium		7564		Kilogram		2013									
Poppy plants	Poppy straw		450		Kilogram		2013									
Opium	Raw and prepared										7,564			Kilogram		2013
Heroin			181.5		Gram		2014				136,157			Kilogram		2014

Russian Federation

Other illicit opiates	Acetylated opium		27.4	1.9	91.7 Gram		2011				1,291.9	170.9	5,127	100 gram		2011
Pharmaceutical opioids	Fentanyl (3-methylfentanyl)		66.5	31.7	296.7 Gram		2011				3,796.3	1709	6,836	100 gram		2011
Pharmaceutical opioids	Methadone		170	44.4	381 Gram		2011				11,317	239.3	22,216.9	100 gram		2011
Other illicit opioids	Desomorphine		11.5	3.8	31.7 Gram		2011				605.8	6.4	2,222.2	Kilogram		2011
Opium			6.3		Gram		2015				3,450.2			Kilogram		2015
Illicit morphine			24.4	22.3	25.9 Gram		2010				14,485.1	9913.8	18,836.1	Kilogram		2010
Heroin			30.4		Gram		2015	7	0.5	15	2013	17,940.9		Kilogram		2015

Ukraine

Opium				10	14 Gram		2014				4	3.6	4.5	Millilitre		2015
Heroin			54	50	130 Gram		2014				90,000	85000	125,000	Kilogram		2009
Heroin	Brown		55	36	55 Gram		2014									
Heroin	White			36	45 Gram		2014									

Europe

<i>Eastern Europe</i>																							
Ukraine																							
	Heroin	Heroin no 3																20	20	2007			
	Heroin	Heroin no 4																65	65	2007			
<i>South-Eastern Europe</i>																							
Albania																							
	Heroin			23	27.4 Gram								18052.5	24,070 Kilogram					2015				
	Heroin	Brown					4	1	7	2014							46	46	46	2014			
Andorra																							
	Heroin			54.8	48.7	60.9 Gram							54,795	48700	60,900 Kilogram				2007				
Austria																							
	Opium			10.7	16 Gram									6668.3	12,002.9 Kilogram				2013				
	Heroin			43.8	10.9	65.7 Gram					13.7	0.1	58.5	2015	27,352.3	19693.7	43,763.7 Kilogram		2015				
	Heroin	Brown															14.1	0.1	0.1	2014			
	Heroin	White															33	33	33	2014			
Belgium																							
	Heroin			24.2	7	73 Gram								17,505.5	13129.1	21,881.8 Kilogram				2015			
Bosnia and Herzegovina																							
	Heroin			26.3	32.9 Gram									22,975.9	21881.8	24,070 Kilogram				2015			
Bulgaria																							
	Opium											16								2009			
	Heroin			24.6	21.9	27.4 Gram								17,505.5	16411.4	18,599.6 Kilogram				2014			
Croatia																							
	Heroin			72.9	66.2	79.5 Gram								22,520.1	18546	26,494.3 Kilogram				2010			
Cyprus																							
	Opium			27.9	14	34.9 Gram														2011			
	Heroin				64.4	141.8 Gram									20004.8	26,673.1 Kilogram				2012			
Czechia																							
	Opium				5.9	11.8 Gram									2941.2	5,882.4 Kilogram				2008			
	Heroin	Brown		40.1	28	80.2 Gram						5.4	80.2	2015	29540.5	32,822.8 Kilogram			13.8	13.8	2014		
Denmark																							
	Heroin	Heroin no 2 (Heroin base)		102.6	73.3	146.6 Gram								43,988.3	21994.1	58,651 Kilogram				2015			
	Heroin	HCL												51,319.7	43988.3	73,313.8 Kilogram				2015			
Estonia																							
	Pharmaceutical opioids	Fentanyl (3-methylfentanyl)			13.3	20 Dose									200.1	293.4 Kilogram			6.2	3.9	3.9	2013	
	Other illicit opioids			13.2	13.2	19.7 Dose									197.4	263.2 Gram						2014	
	Heroin				12.9	19.3 Dose														5.2	2.2	2.2	2012
	Heroin	Heroin no 4													44417.9	88,835.8 Kilogram						2009	
Finland																							
	Pharmaceutical opioids	Buprenorphine		54.7	32.8	109.4 Tablet									10940.9	27,352.3 1000 tablets						2015	
	Other illicit opioids				34.8	166.9 Gram																	2009
	Heroin			164.1	109.4	218.8 Gram								5,334.6		100 gram				41	9	9	2013

Europe

South-Eastern Europe

France

	Opium		18.9		Gram		2006												
	Heroin		38.3	29.5	49.2	Gram	2015	15			2014	16,411.4	12035	21,881.8	Kilogram		2015		
	Heroin	Brown																17	2012

Germany

	Opium		15.3	13.1	16.4	Gram	2015					4,540.5			Kilogram		2015	12.9	2012		
	Heroin		54.9	27.7	80	Gram	2015	19.1	1.7	62.9	2015	36,378.6	18756	40,872	Kilogram		2015	36.5	0.8	0.8	2015

Gibraltar

	Heroin		92.4			Gram	2008												
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Greece

	Opium		7.1	3.3	10.9	Gram	2015					4,923.4	3282.3	6,564.6	Kilogram		2015				
	Heroin	White	27.4	21.9	32.8	Gram	2015					21,881.8	16411.4	27,352.3	Kilogram		2015				
	Heroin	Brown	24.6	16.4	32.8	Gram	2015					17,505.5	13129.1	21,881.8	Kilogram		2015				
	Heroin							15			2012							51.7	8.1	8.1	2014

Hungary

	Heroin		17.6	10.6	88.3	Gram	2015	25	15	50	2015	13,159.5	164493.4	19,739.2	Kilogram		2014	30	15	15	2015
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Ireland

	Heroin		153.2			Gram	2015	43	5.6	50	2014	43,763.7			Kilogram		2015	22.1	3	3	2012
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Italy

	Heroin	Brown	42.6	38.7	46.4	Gram	2015	17.5	15	20	2015	20,575.5	17480.1	23,670.9	Kilogram		2015	70	60	60	2015
	Heroin	White	62.5	57.8	67.2	Gram	2015					38,097.8	33604.3	42,591.4	Kilogram		2015				

Kosovo/Serbia

	Heroin	Heroin dose		21.9	27.4	600 milligram	2015												
	Heroin							1			2012		18599.6	24,070	Kilogram		2015		

Latvia

	Poppy plants	Poppy straw	8.8			Cc	2006												
	Opium		8.8			Gram	2005												
	Heroin		109.4	65.7	153.2	Gram	2015	13	2	29	2015	43,763.7			Kilogram		2015		

Liechtenstein

	Heroin		40.4	35.3	50.5	Gram	2015											25	2009
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Lithuania

	Opium		3	1.8	3.6	Gram	2005														
	Heroin		55.2	21.9	87.5	Gram	2015	23	0.2	56.5	2014	45,514.2	16411.4	65,645.5	Kilogram		2015	18	0.1	0.1	2013

Luxembourg

	Heroin		61	23	136.8	Gram	2015	13.5	0.9	58.7	2015								
	Heroin	Heroin no 3										31,450.9			Kilogram		2005		

Malta

	Heroin		68.4	26.3	100	Gram	2014	20	15		2014	39,741.4			Kilogram		2010	25	20	20	2014
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Montenegro

	Heroin		21.9	21.9	27.4	Gram	2015	4	2	11	2015	25,164.1	24070	31,728.7	Kilogram		2015		
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Netherlands

	Heroin		46.7			Gram	2013		0.1	65	2008	22,078.6			Kilogram		2010		
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Europe

South-Eastern Europe

Norway																						
	Opium			41.7		Gram		2009						11124.1	16,686.1 Kilogram		2009					
	Heroin			92.1	92.1	92.1 Gram		2015	19			2015	28,775.3	23020.3	34,530.4 Kilogram		2015	40	20	20	2008	
Poland																						
	Heroin			44	38.8	64.7 Gram		2015	20	15	30	2011	38,789.8		Kilogram		2015	25	20	20	2011	
Portugal																						
	Opium			51.5		Gram		2007														
	Heroin			34.2		Gram		2013	13.1	2	40	2014		27921.3	34,901.6 Kilogram		2011	24.1	13.8	13.8	2014	
Romania																						
	Opium				9.8	19.7 Gram		2015						6564.6	8,752.7 Kilogram		2015					
	Heroin				49.2	54.1 Gram		2015		10.4	48	2015		13129.1	21,881.8 Kilogram		2015		49.9	49.9	2015	
Serbia																						
	Heroin			71		Gram		2014		2.2	54.4	2014		25400	28,225 Kilogram		2014	60	40	40	2008	
Slovakia																						
	Heroin				64.7	80.1 Gram		2015	12	10	15	2013	16,752.8	9772.4	20,941 Kilogram		2011	7	5	5	2011	
Slovenia																						
	Heroin	Brown		32.8	21.9	54.7 Gram		2015	12.7	3.4	55.7	2015	27,352.3	15317.3	27,352.3 Kilogram		2015	24.7	5.4	5.4	2015	
Spain																						
	Heroin			63.4		Gram		2015	33			2015	35,137.9		Kilogram		2015	43			2015	
Sweden																						
	Opium			184		Gram		2008														
	Heroin	Brown		119.5	95.6	239 Gram		2015						46225	69,337.4 Kilogram		2013					
	Heroin	White		209.1	95.6	209.1 Gram		2015														
	Heroin								23	0.5	63	2015										
	Heroin	Heroin no 2 (Heroin base)																55	40	40	2009	
Switzerland																						
	Pharmaceutical opioids	Metadone		4.8		Dose		2010														
	Heroin			60.5	20.2	121.1 Gram		2015	15	0.2	88	2015	27,245.2	18163.5	40,363.3 Kilogram		2015	62	57	57	2015	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia																						
	Opium													691.9	629	754.8 Kilogram		2005				
	Heroin	Heroin dose			5.5	8.8 200 milligram		2015														
	Heroin			24.1		Gram		2015						24,070		Kilogram		2015				
Turkey																						
	Opium				9.4	46.9 Gram		2014						2,397	2055.4	2,740.5 Kilogram		2007	15.6	0.1	0.1	2010
	Illicit morphine																		55.4	46.9	46.9	2010
	Heroin				3.4	186.9 Gram		2015	34.3	0.1	93	2015		1698.9	33,978 Kilogram		2015	51.5	23.8	23.8	2015	
United Kingdom																						
	Opium				15.5	23.3 Gram		2014						9316.8	15,528 Kilogram		2014					
	Heroin	Heroin no 2 (Heroin base)		74.1	59.3	88.9 Gram		2015	44	1	96	2015	40,000	35555.6	44,444.4 Kilogram		2015	49	1	1	2015	
United Kingdom (England and Wales)																						
	Heroin								42.7	1	85	2008							47.4	3	3	2008

Oceania

<i>Oceania</i>																							
Australia																							
	Illicit morphine							2.3	0.1	4.4	2013												
	Heroin		294.2	122.2	447.9	Gram		2014	22.4	6.5	57.4	2014	234,120.5	228013	240,228	Kilogram		2014	56.7	0.4	0.4	2015	
New Zealand																							
	Pharmaceutical opioids	Codeine				Milligram		2014															
	Opium		77.9			Gram		2014															
	Illicit morphine			0.7		1 Milligram		2015															
	Heroin		687.8			Gram		2015															

Comments

#	Comment
*	Price data may differ from data as reported due to conversions made by UNODC. Prices are collected in local currency but are presented here in US dollars for the purposes of comparability among countries. The conversion into US dollars is based on official UN rates. However, comparisons of prices from different years need to be made with caution as they are influenced by changes in the exchange rates and may not necessarily reflect changes in the local markets. While the same price can be meaningfully expressed in various units (e.g. per kilogram, per gram), the purchase unit as presented here (and as requested in the ARQ) is intended to approximate, to the extent allowed by the availability of information, the level at which transactions occur; thus a retail price, for example, would normally be expressed per gram even if reported per kilogram. On the other hand, the reporting unit is not converted if it is believed to represent the actual transaction level, except that non-standard units are converted when possible to the nearest available metric unit.